

PIONEER

Evap-Kool Aluminum

INDUSTRIAL MODULAR COOLING TOWERS

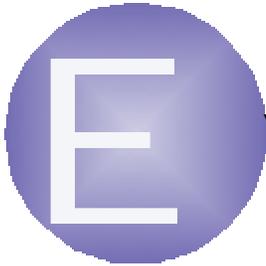


10 YEAR LIMITED WARRANTY

Call - 1-800-264-1AIR ♦ Visit - www.pioneerair.com ♦ E-mail - sales@pioneerair.com
Pioneer Air Systems, Inc. ♦ 210 Flatfork Road Wartburg, TN 37887 ♦ Fax - 346-3865

Evap-Kool Aluminum

MODULAR COOLING TOWERS



Evap-Kool Aluminum housing and PVC fill Cooling Tower(s) offers the most cooling value for your capital investment. Evaporative cooling allows you to reach near atmospheric wet bulb temperature (usually 10-20 Deg. °F lower than ambient dry bulb temperature).

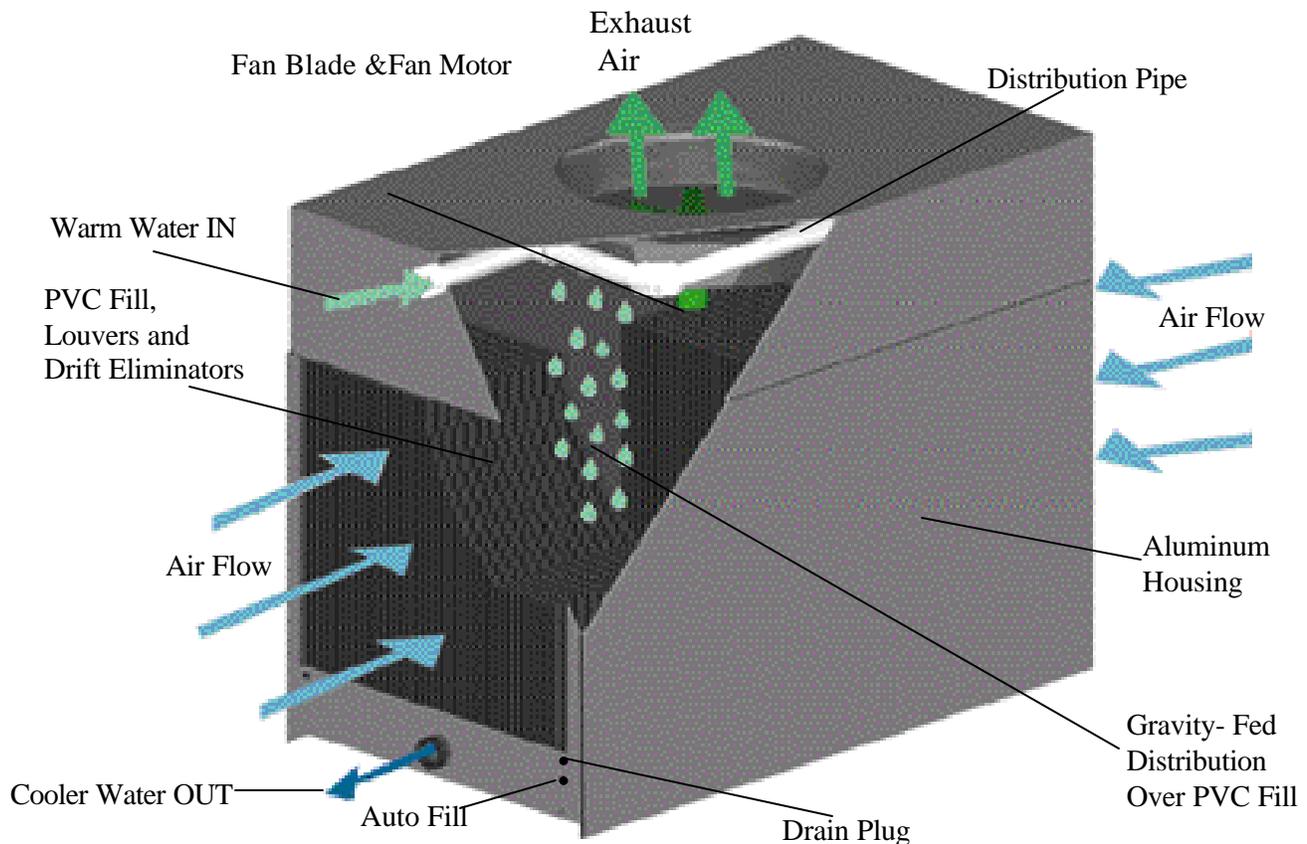


Figure 1.

Advantages

- 1 Cross flow & induced draft- higher efficiency
- 2 Corrosion resistant construction
- 3 Modular design to meet future needs
- 4 Gravity fed, accommodates low flow conditions
- 5 Factory assembled, suitable for shipment by regular truck
- 6 Factory manifolded for single point piping (For wider units, the manifold may be removed for shipment by regular truck)
- 7 Spacing (15") between modules, for easy maintenance in systems with 3 or more modules

Standard Features

1. Housing- Aluminum
2. Fill : PVC
3. Fan Motor (s) : TEFC, Three Phase
4. Fan: Polypropylene, Direct drive Aluminum hub
5. Inlet/Outlet &Piping : PVC
6. Structural Support : Carbon Steel
7. Reinforcement : Coated Carbon Steel
8. NEMA 4 electrical control panel, wired and mounted, includes : starters, transformer, ON/OFF switch, power 'on' light
9. TEFC, NEMA frame motors
10. Gravity-fed water distribution- no moving parts
11. Auto fill float valve
12. Overflow port
13. Minimum drift loss-0.02% or less
14. Factory assembled
15. Fan guard
16. Quiet operation - less than 76 dB
17. 230/3/60 or 460/3/60 volts
18. Non-corroding, non-rusting construction
19. Ten-year limited warranty

Available Options

1. Fan cycling for freeze protection
2. Basin heater(s)- NEMA 4 ,wired and mounted, includes heater 'on' light, adjustable thermostat and contactor(s); freeze protection to -10°F/-23°C
3. Nonstandard voltages
4. Duplex or Simplex pumping station
5. Kleen-Water filters
6. Water in/out temperature gauges
7. Water in/out pressure gauges
8. High temperature fill
9. High temperature warning light
10. Custom control panel



TEN -YEAR
limited
warranty

Ten-year prorated housing and PVC fill shell warranty is standard in Evap-Kool Aluminum Cooling Towers.

For one year from the date of purchase, Pioneer Air Systems, Inc. will replace or repair, or provide free of charge any part or parts found to be defective in material or workmanship. One -year mechanical parts only warranty applies to equipment outside the mainland USA, Canada and Mexico.

The customer shall contact the factory to obtain warranty service authorization prior to performing any service.

The company is not responsible for incidental, consequential, shipping , misuse or abuse of equipment and handling charges.



4,761,986
4,638,852
4,499,033
5,107,919
5,207,895

Why Treat Water...

As the water in the cooling tower evaporates, most solid contaminants in the water do not evaporate. The concentration of these contaminants accumulates rapidly and will undermine the cooling capacity of the system. In addition, airborne impurities and biological contaminants are introduced into the recirculating water.

To control potential contaminants, a water treatment program must be employed, In most cases, use of a Pioneer Kleen-Water and a simple bleed-off at the Pioneer filter may be adequate for control of scale and corrosion. However, biological contamination can be controlled only through the use of biocide, and such treatment should be initiated at system start-up and continued regularly thereafter.

For specific recommendations on water treatment, consult a local water treatment specialist.

Evap-Kool Aluminum Modular Cooling Towers Data

Model	Capacity' Nom. Tons	Fan		In/Out	Dimensions-(in)/m m			Weight Shpg Wet		Pumping System ⁵ Selection (typical)			
		CFM	HP x No.		L	W	H	Lbs./kg					
EKA040	40	13,800	3 x 1	3" NPT	86	2,188	51	1,295	70	1,778	1,800	818	SE/DE 00500
EKA050	50	16,590	5 x 1	3" NPT	86	2,188	51	1,295	70	1,778	1,900	864	SE/DE 00500
EKA060	60	21,100	7.5 x 1	3" NPT	86	2,188	51	1,295	70	1,778	2,000	909	SE/DE 00750
EKA080	80	26,600	10 x 1	4" FLG	96	2,442	51	1,295	88	2,235	2,500	1,136	SE/DE 10000
EKA100	100	33,180	3 x 2	4" FLG	96	2,442	106	2,692	70	1,778	4,000	1,818	SE/DE 15000
EKA120	120	42,200	7.5 x 2	4" FLG	96	2,442	106	2,692	70	1,778	4,200	1,909	SE/DE 20000
EKA160	160	53,200	10 x 2	6" FLG	108	2,743	96*	2,442	88	2,235	5,800	2,634	SE/DE 25000
EKA180	180	63,300	7.5 x 3	6" FLG	189	4,801	97	2,468	70	1,778	6,600	3,000	SE/DE 25000
EKA200	200	66,360	5 x 4	6" FLG	255	6,477	97	2,468	72	1,829	8,500	3,864	SE/DE 30000
EKA240	240	79,800	10 x 3	8" FLG	189	4,801	96*	2,442	90	2,286	8,800	4,000	SE/DE 40000
EKA300	300	105,500	7.5 x 5	8" FLG	321	6,477	100	2,540	72	1,829	11,000	5,000	SE/DE 50000
EKA320	320	106,400	10 x 4	8" FLG	255	8,153	96*	2,438	90	2,286	11,800	5,364	SE/DE 50000
EKA360	360	126,600	7.5 x 6	8" FLG	387	9,830	100	2,540	72	1,829	13,000	5,909	SE/DE 50000
EKA400	400	133,000	10 x 5	8" FLG	321	8,153	96*	2,438	90	2,286	14,500	6,591	SE/DE 50000
EKA420	420	147,700	7.5 x 7	8" FLG	453	11,506	100	2,540	72	1,829	15,500	7,045	SE/DE 60000
EKA480	480	159,600	10 x 6	10" FLG	387	9,830	96*	2,438	90	2,286	18,000	8,182	SE/DE 75000
EKA560	560	182,200	10 x 7	10" FLG	453	11,506	96*	2,438	90	2,286	20,000	9,091	SE/DE 10000

1. Based on 15,000 BTUH/Ton @ 95°F Water In , 85 °F Water Out , 7 8°F Web Bulb and 3 GPM/Ton flow.
2. Width without Manifold, allow 12" for the manifold, shipped un-mounted.
3. Width without Manifold, allow 16" for the manifold, shipped un-mounted
4. Width without Manifold, allow 20" for the manifold, shipped un-mounted.
5. Select pumping system to suit application, some require higher flow and/or pressure.
6. Systems with 3 or more modules includes approximately 15" between modules for maintenance.
7. Standard voltages : 230-3-60 or 460-3-60, Nonstandard voltages available
8. The Evap- Kool Aluminum Cooling Tower(s) shall be oversized by 15-20%

For larger sizes, consult factory

Table 1.

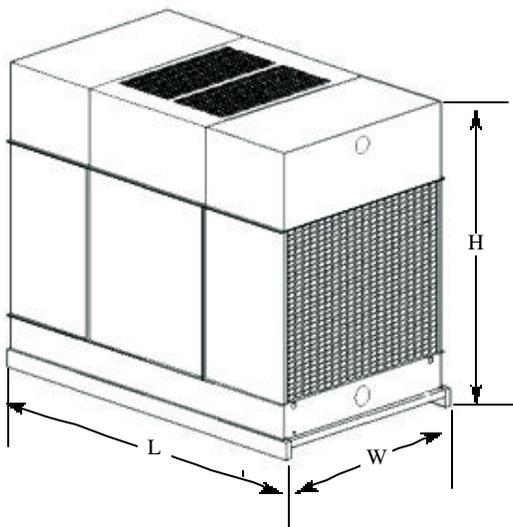


Figure 3. W- EKA 040 thru EKA 080

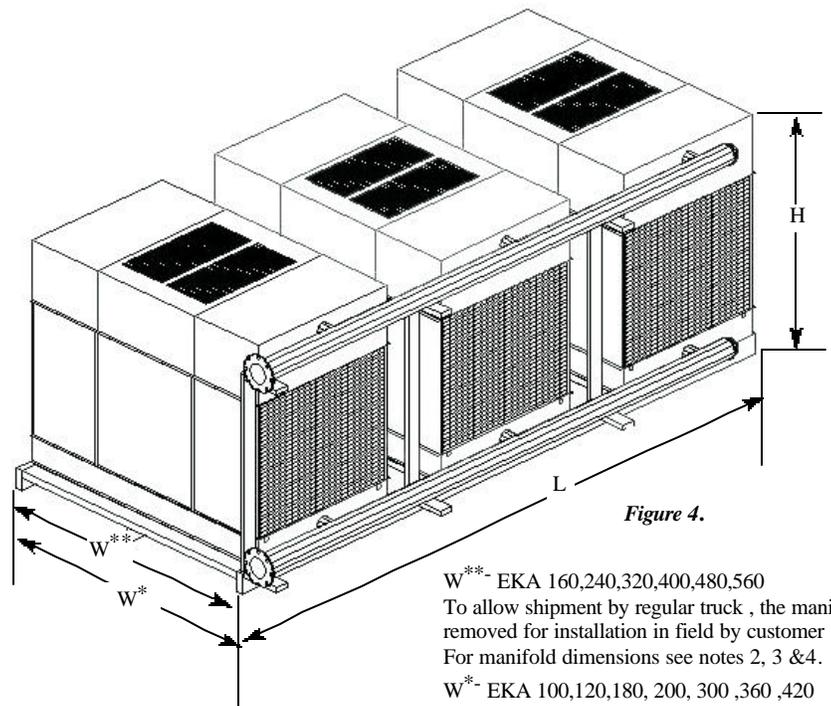


Figure 4.

W** - EKA 160,240,320,400,480,560
 To allow shipment by regular truck , the manifold removed for installation in field by customer
 For manifold dimensions see notes 2, 3 & 4.
 W* - EKA 100,120,180, 200, 300 ,360 ,420

Kleen Water Filter

Water will evaporate from your cooling tower, but solid contaminants will not. Kleen- Water Filter are 99.0% efficient at removing solids down to 50 micron. The resulting clean water will allow your Evap- Kool Aluminum module Cooling Tower to operate most efficiently while protecting your investment.

Kleen-Water Filter KW300 and larger include the Pioneer exclusive *Back Saver* feature to make element changes painless.

Kleen-Water Filters data

MODEL	PORT SIZE NPT-IN	MAX. PRESS. PSIG	MAX. GPM	MAX. TEMP. ° F	DIMENSIONS INCHES				APPROX. SHIPPING WT. (LBS)	TYPE
					A	B	C	D		
KW25	1	300	25	225	16 ¹ / ₄	4 ¹ / ₂	-	1 ³ / ₄	15	T
KW50	1 ¹ / ₂	300	50	225	20 ³ / ₈	5 ¹ / ₄	-	1 ¹ / ₄	20	T
KW100	2 ¹ / ₂	300	100	225	27 ³ / ₄	6 ¹ / ₈	-	1 ³ / ₄	35	T
KW150	2 ¹ / ₂	300	150	225	37 ¹ / ₂	6 ¹ / ₈	-	1 ³ / ₄	56	T
KW200	3	300	200	225	38 ³ / ₈	7 ¹ / ₈	-	2 ¹ / ₈	58	T
KW250	3	300	250	225	44 ¹ / ₄	7 ¹ / ₈	-	2 ¹ / ₈	70	T
KW300	4 FLG.	225	300	225	72	21 ¹ / ₄	57	15	450	F
KW450	6 FLG.	225	450	225	85	20 ¹ / ₈	68	15	500	F

NOTES:

- Filters come with initial element(s).
- To order spare element, add 'E' before filter Model Number.
- Larger sizes, built to specifications.

OPTIONS:

- Flange Connections, where not standard.
- Pressure Differential Lights/Contacts.
- Multi-Filter Assemblies with By-Pass valving.

Table 2.

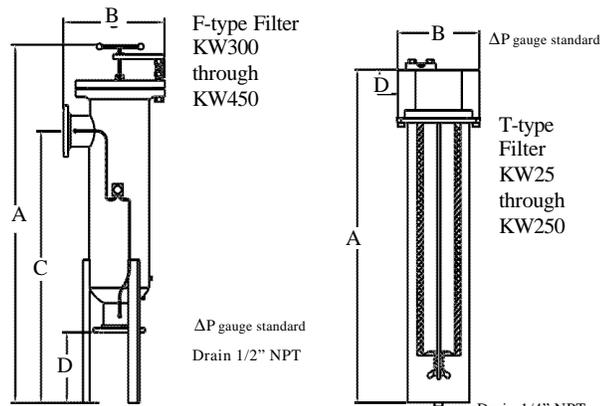


Figure 5.

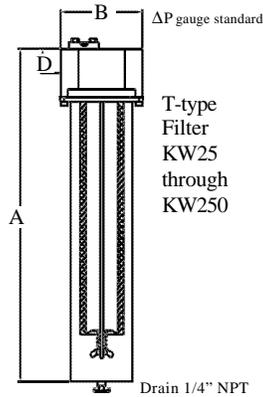


Figure 6.

Cooling Tower Specifications

- ▶ The cooling tower shall be Pioneer Evap- Kool Aluminum EKA____, crossflow and induced draft designed for efficient, quiet and lasting service.
- ▶ The cooling tower shall include Aluminum housing and PVC fill. It shall use gravity-fed distribution flow for minimum noise and maximum efficiency and reliability.
- ▶ The cooling tower shall accommodate flow conditions from zero to full flow.
- ▶ The cooling tower shall be equipped with____direct drive, NEMA frame, TEFC fan motor(s) for maximum efficiency. The fan blades shall be of polypropylene or fiberglass-reinforced polypropylene, factory adjusted for quieter operation, longevity and maximum efficiency.
- ▶ The noise level shall be 76 dbA or less.
- ▶ The cooling air flow shall be vertical.
- ▶ The cooling tower shall include single point in, out, auto fill, drain and overflow connections.
- ▶ The cooling tower top shall be covered to prevent the fall of debris into the water.
- ▶ The cooling tower shall be factory assembled, manifolded(Under 100"), wired and tested for proper functioning.
- ▶ The cooling tower shall have _____modules. Each module shall be capable of functioning independently of the others for maximum reliability.
- ▶ The cooling tower shall include a factory-wired ,NEMA 4 control panel, starter, control transformer, on/off switch and power 'on' indicator. For safe operation, the cooling tower controls shall be integrated with the pumping system controls.
- ▶ Thermostatically-controlled fan cycling shall be included with the pumping system for energy savings as well as freeze protection.
- ▶ Systems with 3 or more modules shall include approximately 15" between modules for maintenance.
- ▶ The cooling tower housing and fill shall have a ten-year, prorated warranty.
- ▶ The cooling tower shall be supplied with a matching simplex/duplex pumping system model_____.

Pumping System Specification

Simplex

- ▶ It shall include a pump, starter, NEMA 4 control panel , power-on light, on / off switch, and a water - out pressure gauge; prepiped, prewired and mounted on a heavy skid.
- ▶ Also include starter (s) for optional - fan cycling and sump heater.

Duplex

- ▶ It shall include two pumps, two check valves (one for each pump), starters, NEMA 4 control panel ,power-on light, on / off switch, water -out pressure gauge and water - out temperature gauge.
- ▶ Each pump shall be piped with two isolation valves so that either of the pumps can be replaced without disturbing the other.
- ▶ All Components shall be prepiped, prewired and mounted on a heavy skid.
- ▶ Also include starter (s) for optional - fan cycling and sump heater.

Pumping Systems

Simplex

Includes a pump, starter, NEMA 4 control panel, power-on light, on/off switch, and a water-out pressure gauge; prepiped, prewired and mounted on a heavy skid.

Also includes starter(s) optional fan cycling and sump heater for Cooling Tower.



Duplex... greater reliability

Includes two pumps, two check valves (one for each pump), starters, NEMA 4 control panel, power-on light, on/off switch, water-out pressure gauge and water-out temperature gauge. Additionally, each pump is piped with two isolation valves. Either of the pumps can be replaced without disturbing the other. All components are prepiped, prewired and mounted on a heavy skid.

Also includes starter(s) optional fan cycling and sump heater for Cooling Tower.

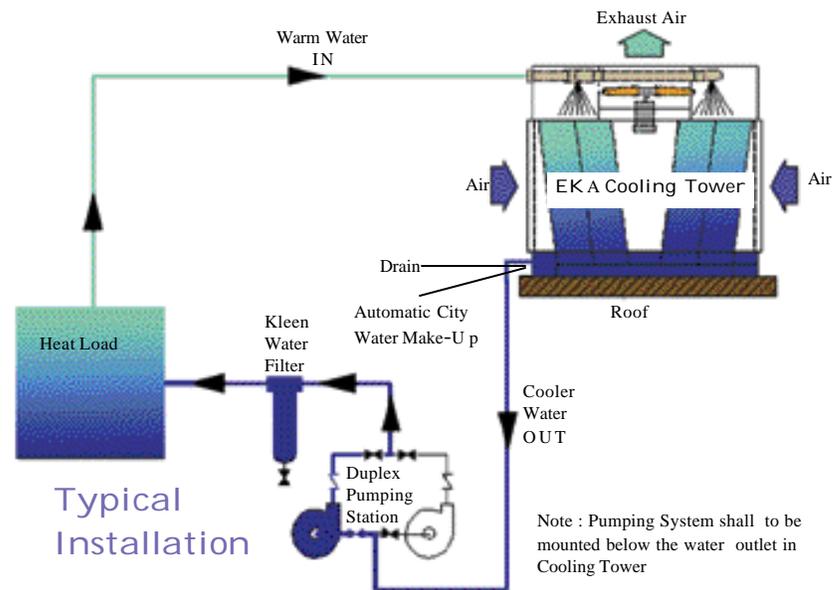


Figure 7.

Simplex and Duplex pumping system data

MODEL	DIMENSIONS				EXPANS.	WATER	APPROX. SHPG. WT.				APP. CAPACITY		
	SE-/HP	SIMPLEX (SE)		DUPLEX (DE)			TANK	IN/OUT	SIMPLEX DUPLEX		GPM	PSIG	
DE- 1 EACH	IN	MM	IN	MM	GAL	LIT	NPT IN	LBS	KGS	LBS	KGS		
500 5	40 x 37 x 54	1016 x 940 x 1372	40 x 42 x 54	1016 x 1067 x 1372	8.0	30.3	2 1/2	990	450	1,990	905	200	25
750 7 1/2	40 x 37 x 54	1016 x 940 x 1372	40 x 42 x 54	1016 x 1067 x 1372	8.0	30.3	3	1,100	500	2,220	1,009	250	30
1000 10	60 x 37 x 54	1524 x 940 x 1372	60 x 48 x 54	1524 x 1219 x 1372	120	455	4 FLG.	1,250	568	2,450	1,114	325	35
1500 15	60 x 37 x 54	1524 x 940 x 1372	60 x 48 x 54	1524 x 1219 x 1372	120	455	4 FLG.	1,400	636	2,800	1,273	430	40
2000 20	60 x 37 x 54	1524 x 940 x 1372	60 x 48 x 54	1524 x 1219 x 1372	120	455	6 FLG.	1,600	727	3,200	1,455	500	50
2500 25	72 x 37 x 90	1828 x 940 x 2286	72 x 48 x 90	1828 x 1219 x 2286	240	910	6 FLG.	1,800	818	3,600	1,636	600	50
3000 30	72 x 37 x 90	1828 x 940 x 2286	72 x 48 x 90	1828 x 1219 x 2286	240	910	6 FLG.	2,000	909	3,950	1,795	700	50
4000 40	72 x 37 x 90	1828 x 940 x 2286	72 x 48 x 90	1828 x 1219 x 2286	240	910	6 FLG.	2,300	1,045	4,550	2,068	925	50
5000 50	72 x 37 x 90	1828 x 940 x 2286	72 x 48 x 90	1828 x 1219 x 2286	240	910	8 FLG.	2,600	1,182	5,200	2,364	1,300	50
6000 60	72 x 48 x 90	1828 x 1219 x 2286	72 x 60 x 90	1828 x 1524 x 2286	240	910	8 FLG.	2,900	1,318	5,800	2,636	1,500	50
7500 75	72 x 48 x 90	1828 x 1219 x 2286	72 x 60 x 90	1828 x 1524 x 2286	240	910	10 FLG.	3,250	1,477	6,500	2,955	1,600	55
10000 100	72 x 48 x 90	1828 x 1219 x 2286	72 x 60 x 90	1828 x 1524 x 2286	240	910	10 FLG.	3,750	1,705	7,500	3,409	1,800	60

NOTES:

- Standard voltages: 230-3-60 or 460-3-60 , nonstandard voltages available.
- The Evap-Kool Aluminum Cooling Tower(s) shall be oversized by 15- 25%

Table 3.

Selecting the proper Evap-Kool Aluminum Cooling Tower

Cooling Range = water temperature in (warm) - water temperature out (cool)

Approach Temperature = water temperature out - design wet bulb temperature

1. Locate maximum wet bulb temperature for your area (Table 4).
2. Determine cooling range and approach temperature
3. Determine cooling tower selection factor based on your wet bulb temperature. Interpolate as necessary. (Tables 6 through 9)
4. Using selection factor from step 3 and your desired rate of flow in GPM, determine proper Evap-Kool Aluminum Cooling Tower selection from Table 5. For safe sizing, oversize by 15–25%

Example: size a cooling tower for 110 GPM flow, 75°F wet bulb temperature, 90°F inlet and 82°F outlet temperature.

1. Wet bulb temperature = 75°F
2. Cooling range = 90 - 82 = 8°F;
Approach temperature = 82 - 75 = 7°F
3. Selection factor = 5.3 (Table 8)
4. From Table 5 **Model EKA040** can handle 120 GPM at 5.0 selection factor or 136 GPM at 5.5 selection factor. At 5.3, it will handle approximately 130 GPM.

Wet Bulb Temperatures (°F approximate) For more precise information, consult your local weather service

UNITED STATES	Massachusetts75	Pennsylvania	Manitoba
Alabama.....78	Michigan.....75	Harrisburg.....75	Churchill65
Arizona	Minnesota.....75	Philadelphia.....78	Winnipeg.....71
Flagstaff.....65	Mississippi.....79	Rhode Island75	New Brunswick
Yuma.....78	Montana	South Carolina	Campbellton75
Arkansas78	Butte64	Charleston.....78	Saint John70
California	Havre.....70	Columbia75	British Columbia
Fresno.....74	Missouri	Tennessee	Penticton70
Los Angeles.....70	Kansas City76	Knoxville75	Prince Rupert....62
San Francisco.....65	St. Joseph.....79	Memphis.....78	Manitoba
Colorado64	Nebraska.....78	Texas	Churchill65
Connecticut.....75	Nevada	Amarillo.....72	Winnipeg.....71
Delaware78	Las Vegas.....75	Dallas.....78	New Brunswick
Dist. of Columbia.....78	Reno65	Houston.....80	Campbellton75
Florida	New Hampshire.....73	Utah66	Saint John70
Apalachicola.....76	New Jersey	Vermont.....73	Newfoundland.....70
Miami.....79	Trenton78	Virginia	Northwest Territories 62
Georgia.....78	Neward75	Lynchburg.....75	Novia Scotia
Idaho.....65	New Mexico	Richmond.....78	Halifax75
Illinois	Santa Fe65	Washington.....65	Yarmouth67
Danville.....79	Albuquerque.....70	West Virginia.....75	Ontario
Peoria.....76	New York.....75	Wisconsin75	Fort William.....70
Indiana	North Carolina.....78	Wyoming.....65	Toronto.....75
Evansville78	North Dakota.....75	CANADA	Prince Edward Island 70
Fort Wayne.....75	Ohio	Alberta	Quebec75
Iowa.....78	Akron75	Calgary.....66	Saskatchewan.....72
Kansas.....78	Cincinnati.....87	Edmonton.....68	Yukon Territory....62
Kentucky.....78	Oklahoma.....78	Medicine Hat65	MEXICO
Louisiana.....80	Oregon	British Columbia	Guadalajara68
Maine.....73	Baker.....66	Penticton70	Merida.....80
Maryland.....78	Medford.....70	Prince Rupert62	Mexico City61
			Monterrey79
			Vera Cruz83

Table 4.

Cooling Tower Capacities in GPM

Model	Cooling Tower Selection Factors(from Table 6 thru 8)													
	1.5	2	2.5	3	3.5	4	4.5	5	5.5	6	6.5	7	7.5	
EKA040	52	60	64	72	84	92	108	120	136	152	175	196	220	
EKA050	65	75	80	90	105	115	135	150	170	190	220	240	275	
EKA060	78	90	96	108	126	138	162	180	204	228	264	295	330	
EKA080	104	120	128	144	168	184	216	240	272	304	350	392	440	
EKA100	130	150	160	180	210	230	270	300	340	380	440	492	550	
EKA120	156	180	192	216	252	276	324	360	408	456	528	590	660	
EKA160	198	240	256	288	336	368	432	480	510	608	660	738	880	
EKA180	234	270	288	324	378	418	486	540	612	684	792	886	990	
EKA200	264	300	320	360	420	460	540	600	680	760	880	984	1100	
EKA240	312	360	384	432	504	552	648	720	816	912	1056	1181	1320	
EKA300	390	450	480	540	630	690	810	900	1020	1140	1320	1476	1650	
EKA320	416	480	512	576	672	736	864	960	1088	1216	1400	1568	1760	
EKA360	468	540	576	648	756	828	972	1080	1224	1368	1575	1764	1980	
EKA400	520	600	640	720	840	920	1080	1200	1360	1520	1750	1960	2200	
EKA420	546	630	672	756	882	966	1134	1260	1428	1596	1848	2066	2310	
EKA480	624	720	768	864	1008	1104	1296	1440	1632	1824	2100	2352	2640	
EKA560	728	840	896	1008	1176	1288	1512	1680	1904	2128	2450	2744	3080	

Table 5.

Conversions

- 1 GPM = 3.79 LPM
- 1 PSI = 2.31 ft. of water
- °F = 32 + 1.8 x °C
- 1 HP = 746 watts
= 2547 BTUH
= 33,000 ft. lbs./min
= 10.68 k. calories/min.
- 1 lb. = 0.4536 KG
- 1 cu. ft. = 7.48 U.S. gals =
0.0283 cu. meter
=28.32 liters
= 6.233 imp. gals.

Selection factors for 65°F wet bulb

Range °F	← Approach °F →																							
▽	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
6	4.1	4.7	5.2	5.7	6.1	6.5	6.9	7.2	7.5	7.8	8.1	8.4	4.1	4.7	5.2	5.7	6.1	6.5	6.9	7.2	7.5	7.8	8.1	8.4
7	3.7	4.3	4.8	5.2	5.6	6.0	6.4	6.7	7.0	7.3	7.6	7.9	3.7	4.3	4.8	5.2	5.6	6.0	6.4	6.7	7.0	7.3	7.6	7.9
8	3.3	3.9	4.4	4.8	5.2	5.6	6.0	6.3	6.6	6.9	7.2	7.4	3.3	3.9	4.4	4.8	5.2	5.6	6.0	6.3	6.6	6.9	7.2	7.4
9	3.0	3.6	4.1	4.5	4.9	5.3	5.6	5.9	6.2	6.5	6.8	7.0	3.0	3.6	4.1	4.5	4.9	5.3	5.6	5.9	6.2	6.5	6.8	7.0
10	2.8	3.3	3.8	4.2	4.6	5.0	5.3	5.6	5.9	6.2	6.5	6.7	2.8	3.3	3.8	4.2	4.6	5.0	5.3	5.6	5.9	6.2	6.5	6.7
11	2.6	3.1	3.6	4.0	4.4	4.8	5.1	5.4	5.7	6.0	6.3	6.5	2.6	3.1	3.6	4.0	4.4	4.8	5.1	5.4	5.7	6.0	6.3	6.5
12	2.4	2.9	3.3	3.7	4.1	4.5	4.8	5.1	5.4	5.7	6.0	6.2	2.4	2.9	3.3	3.7	4.1	4.5	4.8	5.1	5.4	5.7	6.0	6.2
13	2.2	2.7	3.1	3.5	3.9	4.2	4.6	4.9	5.2	5.5	5.8	6.0	2.2	2.7	3.1	3.5	3.9	4.2	4.6	4.9	5.2	5.5	5.8	6.0
14	2.0	2.5	3.0	3.4	3.8	4.1	4.4	4.7	5.0	5.3	5.5	5.7	2.0	2.5	3.0	3.4	3.8	4.1	4.4	4.7	5.0	5.3	5.5	5.7
15	1.9	2.4	2.8	3.2	3.6	3.9	4.2	4.5	4.8	5.1	5.3	5.5	1.9	2.4	2.8	3.2	3.6	3.9	4.2	4.5	4.8	5.1	5.3	5.5
16	1.8	2.3	2.7	3.1	3.4	3.7	4.0	4.3	4.6	4.9	5.2	5.4	1.8	2.3	2.7	3.1	3.4	3.7	4.0	4.3	4.6	4.9	5.2	5.4
17	1.7	2.2	2.6	3.0	3.3	3.6	3.9	4.2	4.5	4.8	5.1	5.2	1.7	2.2	2.6	3.0	3.3	3.6	3.9	4.2	4.5	4.8	5.1	5.2
18	1.6	2.0	2.4	2.8	3.2	3.5	3.8	4.1	4.4	4.6	4.8	5.0	1.6	2.0	2.4	2.8	3.2	3.5	3.8	4.1	4.4	4.6	4.8	5.0
19	1.5	1.9	2.3	2.7	3.1	3.4	3.7	4.0	4.3	4.5	4.7	4.9	1.5	1.9	2.3	2.7	3.1	3.4	3.7	4.0	4.3	4.5	4.7	4.9
20	1.5	1.8	2.2	2.6	3.0	3.3	3.6	3.9	4.2	4.4	4.6	4.8	1.5	1.8	2.2	2.6	3.0	3.3	3.6	3.9	4.2	4.4	4.6	4.8

Table 6.

Selection factors for 75°F wet bulb

Range °F	← Approach °F →																							
▽	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
6	5.0	5.6	6.1	6.6	7.0	7.4	7.8	8.1	8.4	8.5	8.5	8.5	5.0	5.6	6.1	6.6	7.0	7.4	7.8	8.1	8.4	8.5	8.5	8.5
7	4.6	5.2	5.7	6.1	6.6	6.9	7.3	7.6	7.9	8.2	8.4	8.5	4.6	5.2	5.7	6.1	6.6	6.9	7.3	7.6	7.9	8.2	8.4	8.5
8	4.3	4.8	5.3	5.8	6.1	6.5	6.9	7.2	7.5	7.8	8.1	8.4	4.3	4.8	5.3	5.8	6.1	6.5	6.9	7.2	7.5	7.8	8.1	8.4
9	4.0	4.5	5.0	5.4	5.8	6.2	6.6	6.9	7.1	7.4	7.7	8.0	4.0	4.5	5.0	5.4	5.8	6.2	6.6	6.9	7.1	7.4	7.7	8.0
10	3.7	4.2	4.7	5.1	5.5	5.9	6.2	6.5	6.8	7.1	7.4	7.6	3.7	4.2	4.7	5.1	5.5	5.9	6.2	6.5	6.8	7.1	7.4	7.6
11	3.5	4.1	4.5	4.9	5.3	5.7	6.0	6.3	6.6	6.9	7.1	7.4	3.5	4.1	4.5	4.9	5.3	5.7	6.0	6.3	6.6	6.9	7.1	7.4
12	3.3	3.8	4.3	4.7	5.1	5.4	5.7	6.0	6.3	6.6	6.9	7.1	3.3	3.8	4.3	4.7	5.1	5.4	5.7	6.0	6.3	6.6	6.9	7.1
13	3.2	3.7	4.1	4.6	4.9	5.2	5.5	5.8	6.1	6.4	6.6	6.9	3.2	3.7	4.1	4.6	4.9	5.2	5.5	5.8	6.1	6.4	6.6	6.9
14	3.0	3.5	3.9	4.3	4.7	5.0	5.3	5.6	5.9	6.2	6.4	6.7	3.0	3.5	3.9	4.3	4.7	5.0	5.3	5.6	5.9	6.2	6.4	6.7
15	2.9	3.3	3.8	4.1	4.5	4.8	5.1	5.4	5.7	6.0	6.2	6.5	2.9	3.3	3.8	4.1	4.5	4.8	5.1	5.4	5.7	6.0	6.2	6.5
16	2.7	3.2	3.6	4.0	4.4	4.7	5.0	5.3	5.6	5.8	6.1	6.3	2.7	3.2	3.6	4.0	4.4	4.7	5.0	5.3	5.6	5.8	6.1	6.3
17	2.6	3.1	3.5	3.8	4.2	4.6	4.9	5.2	5.4	5.7	6.0	6.2	2.6	3.1	3.5	3.8	4.2	4.6	4.9	5.2	5.4	5.7	6.0	6.2
18	2.5	3.0	3.4	3.7	4.1	4.4	4.7	5.0	5.3	5.5	5.8	6.0	2.5	3.0	3.4	3.7	4.1	4.4	4.7	5.0	5.3	5.5	5.8	6.0
19	2.4	2.9	3.3	3.6	4.0	4.3	4.6	4.9	5.2	5.4	5.7	5.9	2.4	2.9	3.3	3.6	4.0	4.3	4.6	4.9	5.2	5.4	5.7	5.9
20	2.3	2.8	3.2	3.5	3.9	4.2	4.5	4.8	5.1	5.3	5.6	5.8	2.3	2.8	3.2	3.5	3.9	4.2	4.5	4.8	5.1	5.3	5.6	5.8

Table 8.

Selection factors for 70°F wet bulb

Range °F	← Approach °F →																							
▽	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
6	4.6	5.2	5.7	6.1	6.6	7.0	7.4	7.7	8.0	8.3	8.5	8.5	4.6	5.2	5.7	6.1	6.6	7.0	7.4	7.7	8.0	8.3	8.5	8.5
7	4.1	4.7	5.2	5.7	6.1	6.5	6.9	7.2	7.5	7.8	8.1	8.3	4.1	4.7	5.2	5.7	6.1	6.5	6.9	7.2	7.5	7.8	8.1	8.3
8	3.8	4.4	4.8	5.3	5.7	6.1	6.4	6.7	7.0	7.3	7.6	7.9	3.8	4.4	4.8	5.3	5.7	6.1	6.4	6.7	7.0	7.3	7.6	7.9
9	3.5	4.0	4.5	5.0	5.3	5.7	6.1	6.4	6.7	7.0	7.2	7.5	3.5	4.0	4.5	5.0	5.3	5.7	6.1	6.4	6.7	7.0	7.2	7.5
10	3.3	3.8	4.2	4.7	5.1	5.4	5.8	6.1	6.4	6.7	6.9	7.2	3.3	3.8	4.2	4.7	5.1	5.4	5.8	6.1	6.4	6.7	6.9	7.2
11	3.1	3.6	4.0	4.5	4.9	5.2	5.6	5.9	6.2	6.4	6.7	6.9	3.1	3.6	4.0	4.5	4.9	5.2	5.6	5.9	6.2	6.4	6.7	6.9
12	2.8	3.3	3.8	4.2	4.6	4.9	5.3	5.6	5.9	6.1	6.4	6.6	2.8	3.3	3.8	4.2	4.6	4.9	5.3	5.6	5.9	6.1	6.4	6.6
13	2.7	3.2	3.6	4.0	4.4	4.8	5.1	5.4	5.7	5.9	6.2	6.4	2.7	3.2	3.6	4.0	4.4	4.8	5.1	5.4	5.7	5.9	6.2	6.4
14	2.5	3.0	3.4	3.8	4.2	4.5	4.8	5.1	5.4	5.7	5.9	6.2	2.5	3.0	3.4	3.8	4.2	4.5	4.8	5.1	5.4	5.7	5.9	6.2
15	2.4	2.9	3.3	3.7	4.0	4.4	4.7	5.0	5.3	5.5	5.8	6.0	2.4	2.9	3.3	3.7	4.0	4.4	4.7	5.0	5.3	5.5	5.8	6.0
16	2.3	2.7	3.1	3.5	3.9	4.2	4.5	4.8	5.1	5.3	5.6	5.8	2.3	2.7	3.1	3.5	3.9	4.2	4.5	4.8	5.1	5.3	5.6	5.8
17	2.2	2.6	3.0	3.4	3.7	4.0	4.3	4.6	4.9	5.1	5.4	5.6	2.2	2.6	3.0	3.4	3.7	4.0	4.3	4.6	4.9	5.1	5.4	5.6
18	2.0	2.5	2.9	3.3	3.6	3.9	4.2	4.5	4.8	5.0	5.3	5.5	2.0	2.5	2.9	3.3	3.6	3.9	4.2	4.5	4.8	5.0	5.3	5.5
19	1.9	2.4	2.8	3.2	3.5	3.8	4.1	4.4	4.7	4.9	5.2	5.4	1.9	2.4	2.8	3.2	3.5	3.8	4.1	4.4	4.7	4.9	5.2	5.4
20	1.8	2.3	2.7	3.1	3.4	3.7	4.0	4.3	4.6	4.8	5.1	5.3	1.8	2.3	2.7	3.1	3.4	3.7	4.0	4.3	4.6	4.8	5.1	5.3

Table 7.

Selection factors for 80°F wet bulb

Range °F	← Approach °F →																							
▽	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
6	5.5	6.1	6.6	7.1	7.5	7.9	8.3	8.5	8.5	8.5	8.5	8.5	5.5	6.1	6.6	7.1	7.5	7.9	8.3	8.5	8.5	8.5	8.5	8.5
7	5.1	5.7	6.2	6.6	7.0	7.4	7.8	8.1	8.4	8.5	8.5	8.5	5.1	5.7	6.2	6.6	7.0	7.4	7.8	8.1	8.4	8.5	8.5	8.5
8	4.8	5.3	5.8	6.2	6.6	7.0	7.4	7.7	8.0	8.3	8.5	8.5	4.8	5.3	5.8	6.2	6.6	7.0	7.4	7.7	8.0	8.3	8.5	8.5
9	4.5	4.9	5.5	5.9	6.3	6.7	7.0	7.3	7.6	7.9	8.2	8.4	4.5	4.9	5.5	5.9	6.3	6.7	7.0	7.3	7.6	7.9	8.2	8.4
10	4.2	4.7	5.2	5.6	6.0	6.4	6.7	7.0	7.3	7.6	7.9	8.1	4.2	4.7	5.2	5.6	6.0	6.4	6.7	7.0	7.3	7.6	7.9	8.1
11	4.0	4.5	4.9	5.4	5.7	6.2	6.5	6.8	7.1	7.4	7.6	7.9	4.0	4.5	4.9	5.4	5.7	6.2	6.5	6.8	7.1	7.4	7.6	7.9
12	3.8	4.3	4.7	5.1	5.5	5.9	6.2	6.5	6.8	7.1	7.3	7.6	3.8	4.3	4.7	5.1	5.5	5.9	6.2	6.5	6.8	7.1	7.3	7.6
13	3.7	4.2	4.6	5.0	5.3	5.7	6.0	6.3	6.6	6.9	7.1	7.4	3.7	4.2	4.6	5.0	5.3	5.7	6.0	6.3	6.6	6.9	7.1	7.4
14	3.5	4.0	4.4	4.8	5.1	5.5	5.8	6.1	6.4	6.6	6.9	7.1	3.5	4.0	4.4	4.8	5.1	5.5	5.8	6.1	6.4	6.6	6.9	7.1
15	3.3	3.8	4.2	4.6																				